

WORKPACKAGE

WP2: Non-linear XUV spectroscopy

Coordinators: Marc Vrakking (MBI); Xiaowei Chen (AMPL)

Period: 4-48 Month

WP2 will focus on the investigation of molecular and cluster dynamics through the use of intense **ultrashort XUV pulses generated by FELs or HHG**. While intense XUV pulses have now been used in FEL experiments for a few years, thanks to recent results in the generation of intense IR driving pulses, it now seems extremely realistic that reproducible intense isolated attosecond pulses generated by field-controlled (i.e. CEP stable) driving pulses will be available for use in **XUV pump-XUV probe experiments within the next few years**. This achievement will represent a major breakthrough in attosecond science and it will require close joint collaborations between the industrial and academic partners of the network. In this context, nonlinear attosecond experiments and attosecond XUV-IR studies will strongly benefit from the **investigations of molecules and clusters exposed to high XUV intensities that can be carried out in the femtosecond domain at FELs**. While established attosecond XUV-IR pump-probe techniques can be extended to large systems, new, challenging, **attosecond XUV-XUV experiments will have to be necessarily restricted to small, easy-to-prepare systems**.

DETAILS AND SUB WORKPACKAGES

WP 2.1 Femtosecond non-linear XUV spectroscopy

(ESR FREIB-2, ESR AU-2)

Experiments using intense XUV pulses generated by FELs (FERMI and FLASH)

WP 2.2 High-energy driving pulses for attosecond non-linear XUV spectroscopy

(ESR FORTH, ESR AMPL-2, ESR MBI-1)

Experiments using intense XUV pulses generated by table-top laser sources (FORTH, MBI, LUND)

EARLY STAGE RESEARCHERS' PROJECTS IN WP

- 1) **ESR FREIB-2 Nonlinear XUV excitation of dimers and clusters (to be filled)**
Supervisors: G. Sansone/F. Stienkemeier

- 2) **ESR AU-2 Ultrafast dynamics of doped helium droplets (James Pickering)**
Supervisor: H. Stapelfeldt

- 3) **ESR FORTH XUV pump-XUV probe of electron correlation in H₂/D₂ (Javier Chamorro /Ioannis Makos)**
Supervisor: D. Charalambidis

- 4) **ESR AMPL-2 High-energy CEP-stable pulses for nonlinear XUV spectroscopy (Michele Natile)**
Supervisor: P. M. Paul -> X. Chen

- 5) **ESR MBI-1 Attosecond XUV pump-XUV probe spectroscopy (Nils Monserud)**
Supervisor: M. Vrakking

DELIVERABLES WP2

WP	Deliv.	Title	Lead Benefic.	Est. Del. date (annex I)	1 st delivery date
WP2	D2.1	Influence of the environment on ultrafast electronic/nuclear dynamics	FREIB	31 Dec 2018	
WP2	D2.2	TW-level peak power laser system with CEP-stabilization	AMPL	31 Dec 2017	
WP2	D2.3	Attosecond XUV-pump-XUV-probe on molecules	FORTH	31 Dec 2016	23 Dec 2016
WP2	D2.4	Demonstration of coherent control schemes using XUV FELs	FREIB	31 Aug 2018	

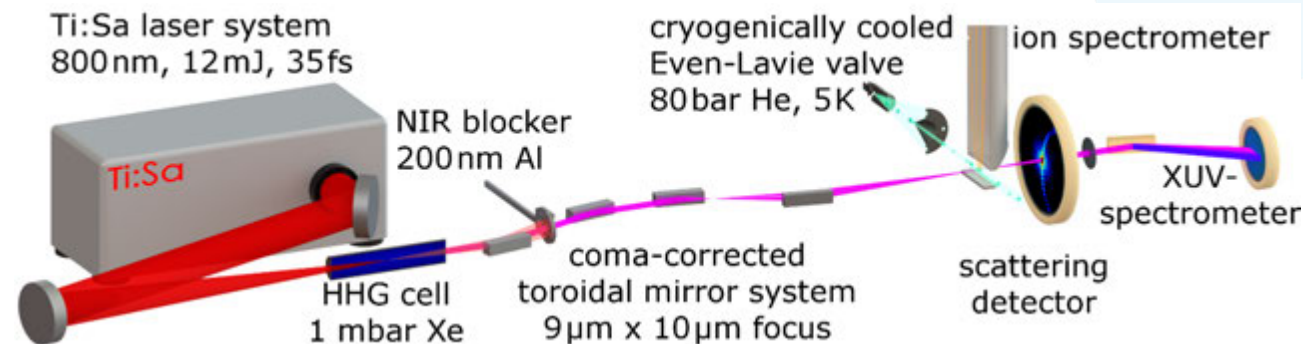
MILESTONES WP2

Number	Name	Lead Beneficiary	Delivery Date (Annex I)	Achieved	Del. Date (actual)
7	Award of beamtime at FELs-1	FREIB	01 Jul 2017	X	06.09.2016
8	Ultrafast pump-probe on helium droplets	AU	01 Jan 2017		
9	Energy stability of the intense isolated attosecond pulse by CEP-stable pulses	FORTH	01 Nov 2016		
10	Mechanical stability of new-designed optical mounts	AMPL	01 Jan 2017	X	21.12.2016
11	Photon flux in the XUV region	MBI	01 Jan 2016	X	21.11.2016

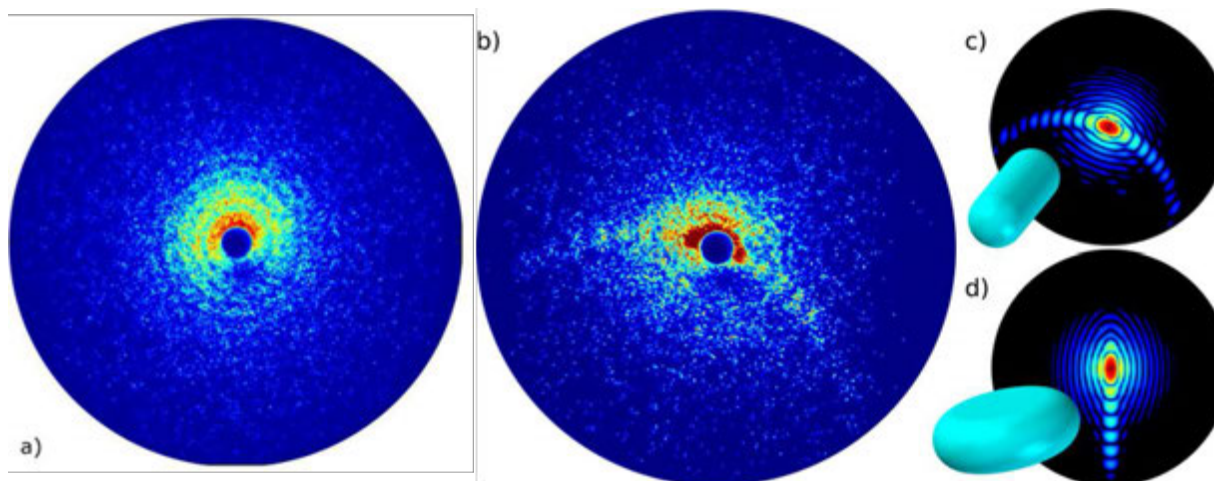
Highlights of WP2: Coherent Diffractive Imaging on helium nanodroplets

Collaboration between **MBI, POLIMI**

Intense XUV attosecond source at MBI



Single-shot diffractive imaging of helium nanodroplets



Daniela Rupp, Nils Monserud *et al.*, "Coherent diffractive imaging of single helium nanodroplets with a high harmonic generation source", *Submitted to Nature Communication*

Highlights of WP2: *Coherent control in the extreme ultraviolet spectral region*

Collaboration between **ELETTRA, POLIMI, FREIB, MPIK**

Seeded Free Electron Laser FERMI Elettra Trieste

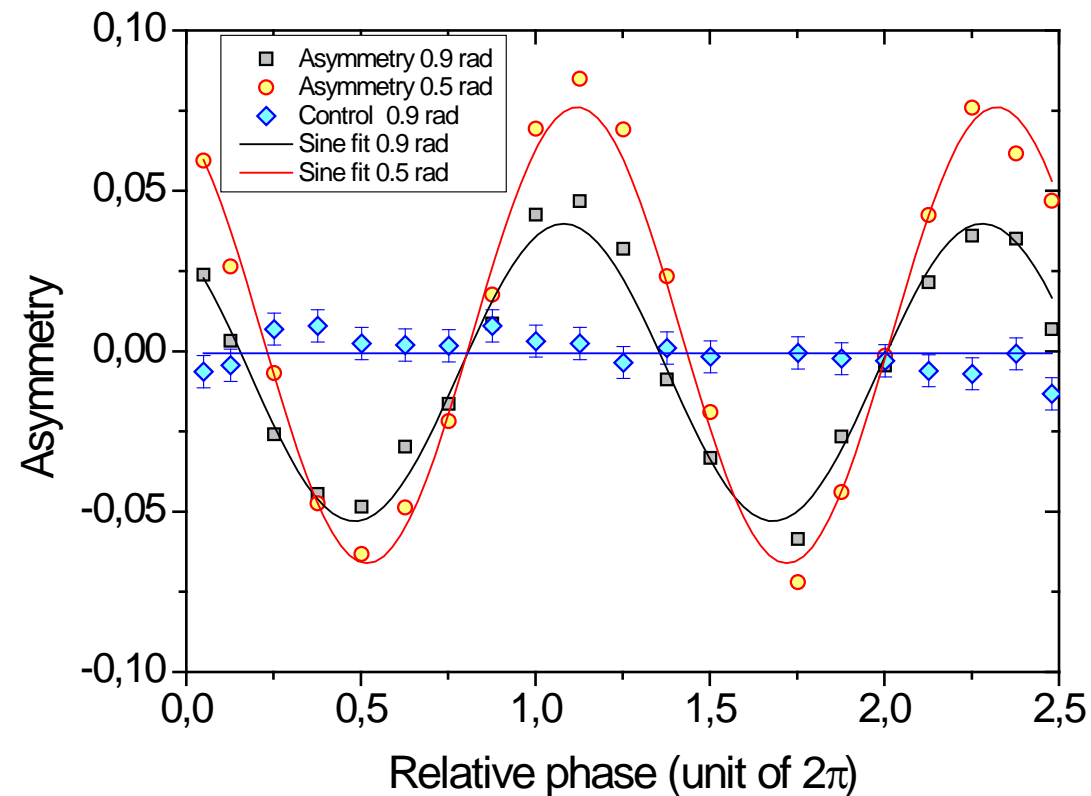
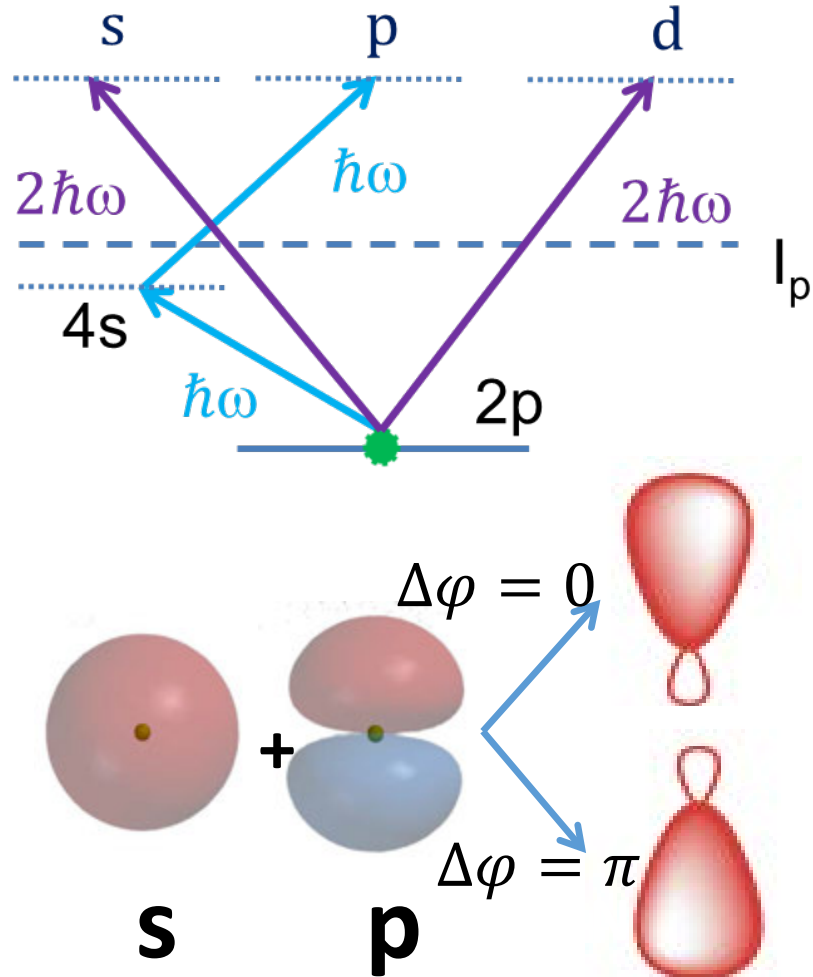


Highlights of WP2: Coherent control in the extreme ultraviolet spectral region

Collaboration between **ELETTRA, POLIMI, FREIB, MPIK**

Target atom: Neon

$$\hbar\omega = 19.6 \text{ eV}$$



K. Prince *et al.* Nature Photonics **10**, 176–179 (2016)

Thank you for the attention